

« MALEDICTION » du PETROLE

et

COOPERATION
INTERNATIONALE

« MALEDICTION » DU PETROLE

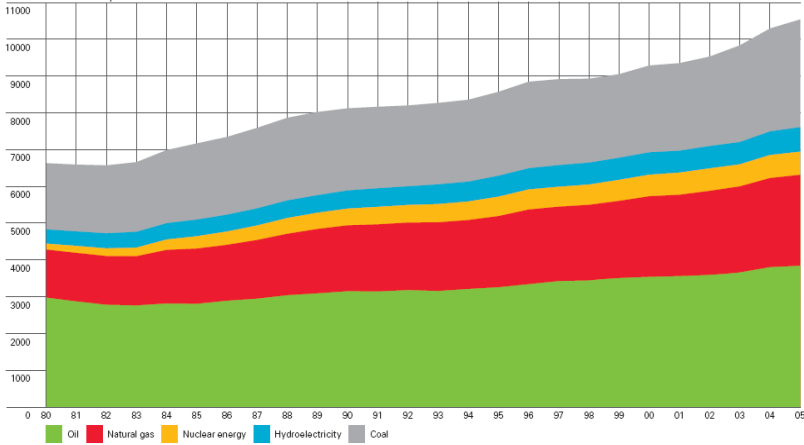
et

PAYS CONSOMMATEURS

Les hydrocarbures vont rester pendant
longtemps les principales sources
d'énergie.

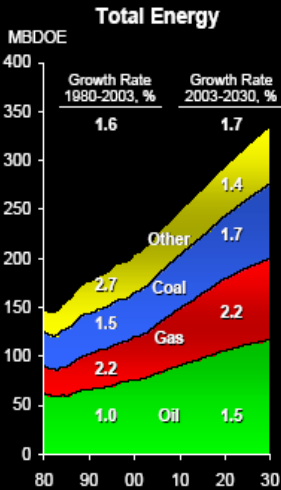
World primary energy consumption

World consumption
Million tonnes oil equivalent

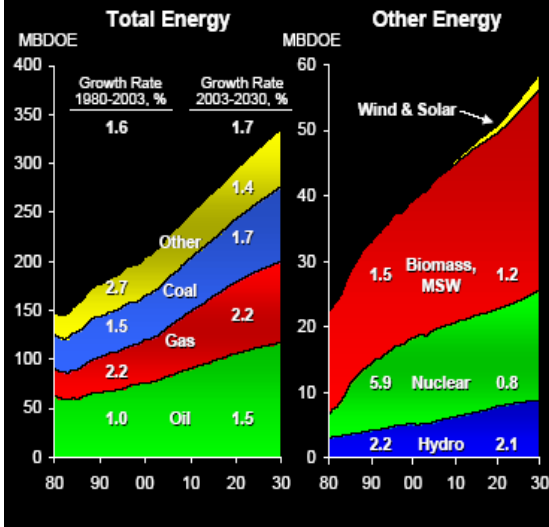


Global primary energy consumption growth slowed in 2005 but still exceeded the 10-year average. Asia accounted for nearly three-quarters of global growth, with China alone accounting for more than half. In the past decade, natural gas and coal have increased their shares of the total at the expense of oil, nuclear energy and hydroelectricity.

Oil & Gas Remain as Primary Energy Sources

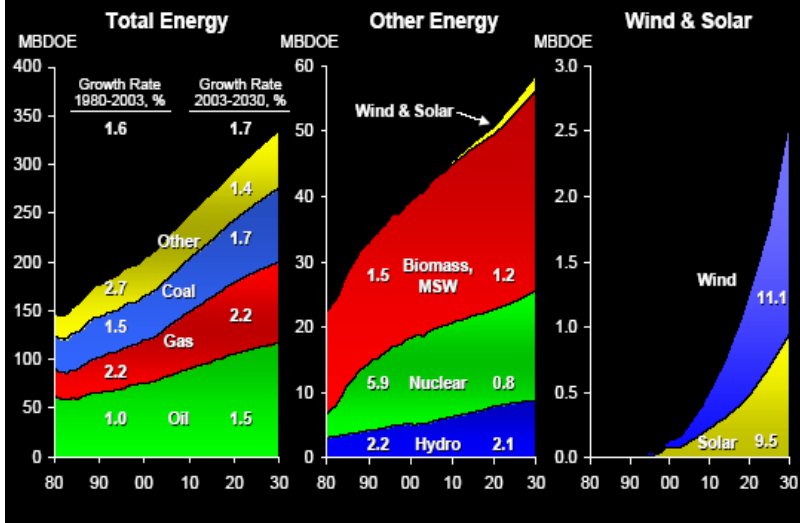


Oil & Gas Remain as Primary Energy Sources



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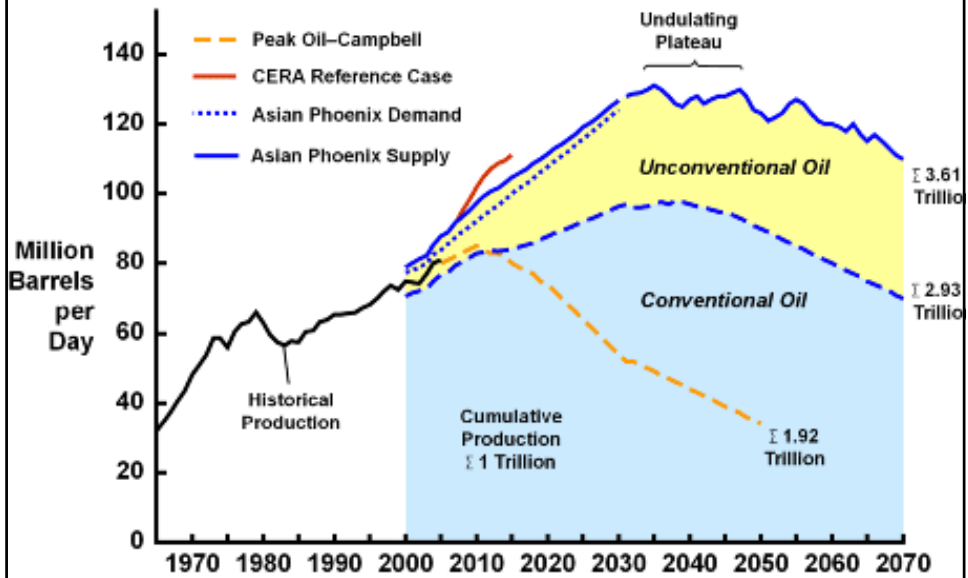
Oil & Gas Remain as Primary Energy Sources



XVII

Figure 1

Undulating Plateau versus Peak Oil

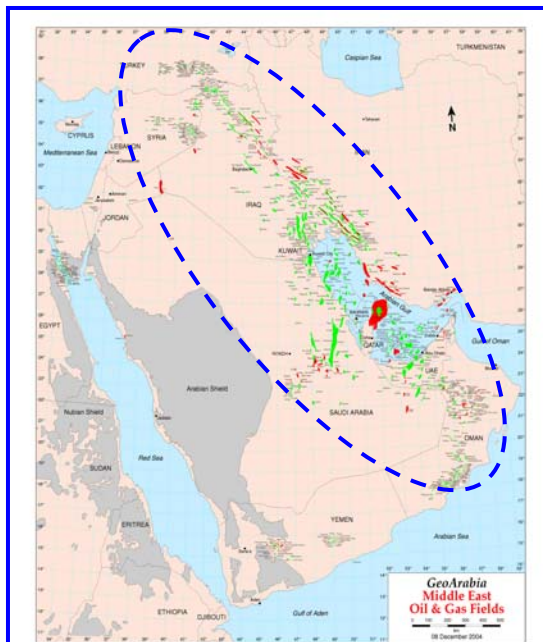


Reserves Estimates

> 60% of the proven world oil reserves

> 40% of the proven world gas reserves

- Oilfields
- Gas fields



« MALEDICTION » du PETROLE et PAYS PRODUCTEURS

PAUVRETE ENERGETIQUE



Scène tirée d'un pays africain grand exploitant de pétrole

La pauvreté énergétique afflige 1.8 milliards de personnes dans le monde actuel.